

Contents

Chronology	ix
Map	xiii
Introduction <i>by Anthony Grafton</i>	xv
Further Reading	xxx
Translator's Note	xxxii

The Prince

Letter to the Magnificent Lorenzo de' Medici	3
I. <i>How many kinds of principality there are and the ways in which they are acquired</i>	7
II. <i>Hereditary principalities</i>	7
III. <i>Composite principalities</i>	8
IV. <i>Why the kingdom of Darius conquered by Alexander did not rebel against his successors after his death</i>	15
V. <i>How cities or principalities which lived under their own laws should be administered after being conquered</i>	18
VI. <i>New principalities acquired by one's own arms and prowess</i>	19
VII. <i>New principalities acquired with the help of fortune and foreign arms</i>	22
VIII. <i>Those who come to power by crime</i>	28
IX. <i>The constitutional principality</i>	32
X. <i>How the strength of every principality should be measured</i>	35
XI. <i>Ecclesiastical principalities</i>	37

XII.	<i>Military organization and mercenary troops</i>	40
XIII.	<i>Auxiliary, composite, and native troops</i>	44
XIV.	<i>How a prince should organize his militia</i>	47
XV.	<i>The things for which men, and especially princes, are praised or blamed</i>	50
XVI.	<i>Generosity and parsimony</i>	51
XVII.	<i>Cruelty and compassion; and whether it is better to be loved than feared, or the reverse</i>	53
XVIII.	<i>How princes should honour their word</i>	56
XIX.	<i>The need to avoid contempt and hatred</i>	58
XX.	<i>Whether fortresses and many of the other present-day expedients to which princes have recourse are useful or not</i>	67
XXI.	<i>How a prince must act to win honour</i>	71
XXII.	<i>A prince's personal staff</i>	74
XXIII.	<i>How flatterers must be shunned</i>	75
XXIV.	<i>Why the Italian princes have lost their states</i>	77
XXV.	<i>How far human affairs are governed by fortune, and how fortune can be opposed</i>	79
XXVI.	<i>Exhortation to liberate Italy from the barbarians</i>	82
	Glossary of Proper Names	86
	Notes	98